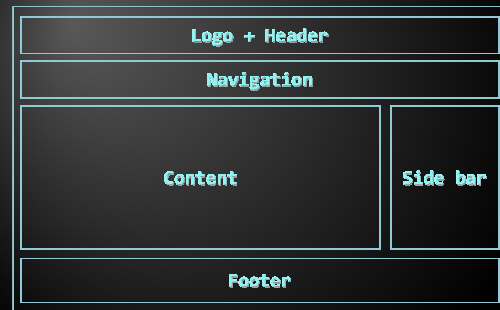


Semantic Structural Tags

The Structure of a Web Page

◆ A sample layout structure of a Web Page



The "HTML 4 and Before" Way

◆ Using divs with IDs

- ◆ The IDs are needed for styling

```
<html>
<head> ... </head>
<body>
  <div id="header"> ... </div>
  <div id="navigation"> ... </div>
  <div id="sidebar"> ... </div>
  <div id="content"> ... </div>
  <div id="footer"> ... </div>
</body>
</html>
```

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The HTML 4 Way

Live Demo

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The HTML 5 Way

- ◆ In HTML 5 there are semantic tags for layout

- ◆ `<nav>`, `<header>`, `<footer>`, `<section>`

```
<html>
<head> ... </head>
<body>
  <header> ... </header>
  <nav> ... </nav>
  <aside> ... </aside>
  <section> ... </section>
  <footer> ... </footer>
</body>
</html>
```

- ◆ Work only on newer browsers

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Semantic Structural Tags

Live Demo

HTML5
Unleashed

Remember

- ◆ It is important to have the correct vision and attitude towards HTML
- ◆ HTML is only about structure, not appearance
- ◆ Browsers tolerate invalid HTML code and parse errors – you should not
- ◆ Always think about semantics

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Exercises

1. Write an HTML page like the following:

- * Use headings and divs

Hello, Stranger!

Welcome to Runners Home™

Runners Home™ is dedicated to providing you with:

- the most up-to-date information on running races
- the best resources for runners.

© 2007 Runners Home. All rights reserved.

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Exercises (2)

2. Write an HTML page like the following:

Preceding Text

- I. List item 1
 - a. Nested item 1.1
 - b. Nested item 1.2
- II. List item 2
 - 1. Nested item 2.1
 - 2. Nested item 2.2
 - o Nested item 2.2.1
 - Nested item 2.2.1.1
 - Nested item 2.2.1.2
 - o Nested item 2.2.2
 - 3. Nested item 2.3
- III. List item 3
 - Nested item 3.1
 - Nested item 3.1
 - Nested item 3.1

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Exercises (3)

3. Create an user profile Web page Profile.html, friends page named Friends.html and info page named Info.html. Link them to one another using <a> tag

Profile	Friends	Additional Information
Friends of Doncho		
1. Pesho Ivanov Student		
2. Vanikata Software developer		
3. Bal Goshu System admin		

Profile	Friends	Additional Information
Profile of Doncho		
		
Name : Doncho Minkov		
Birthday : 22 June 1989		
Occupation : Student		
Area of occupation : IT		

Profile	Friends	Additional Information
Additional Information about Doncho		
Student at Gone University		
Born in Burgas		
Living in Sofia		
Working at Teleink		

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HTML Tables

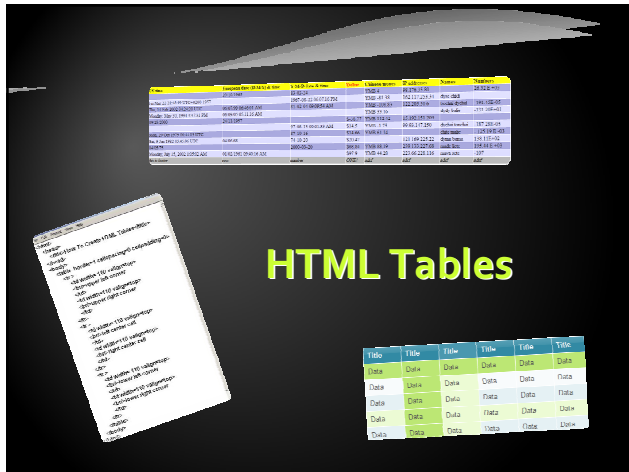


Contents

- ◆ HTML Tables
 - ◆ Simple Tables
 - ◆ Complete HTML Tables
 - ◆ Data cells and Header cells
- ◆ Nested Tables
- ◆ Complex tables
 - ◆ Cells Width
 - ◆ Cell Spacing and Padding
 - ◆ Column and Row Span



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HTML Tables

Title	Title	Title	Title	Title	Title
Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data
Data	Data	Data	Data	Data	Data

HTML Tables

- Tables represent tabular data
 - A table consists of one or several rows
 - Each row has one or more columns
- Tables comprised of several core tags:
 - `<table></table>`: begin / end the table
 - `<tr></tr>`: create a table row
 - `<td></td>`: create tabular data (cell)
- Tables should not be used for layout
 - Use CSS floats and positioning styles instead

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Simple HTML Tables – Example

```

<table cellspacing="0" cellpadding="5">
  <tr>
    <td></td>
    <td><a href="lecture1.ppt">Lecture 1</a></td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td></td>
    <td><a href="lecture2.ppt">Lecture 2</a></td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td></td>
    <td><a href="lecture2-demos.zip">
      Lecture 2 - Demos</a></td>
  </tr>
</table>

```

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Simple HTML Tables

Live Demo



First Name	Last Name	Date of Birth	Age	Gender
A	B	20-10-1970	37	Male
C	D	25-08-1975	32	Female
E	F	10-03-1980	27	Male
G	H	15-05-1985	22	Female

Data Cells and Header Cells

◆ Two kinds of cells in HTML tables

- ◆ Data cells – containing the table data
- ◆ Header cells – used for the column names or some more important cells

◆ Why two kinds of cells?

- ◆ Used to semantically separate the cells

```
<tr>  
  <th>Full Name</th> <th>Mark</th>  
</tr>  
<tr>  
  <td>Doncho Minkov</td> <td>Very good (5)</td>  
</tr>  
<tr>  
  <td>Georgi Georgiev</td> <td>Excellent (6)</td>  
</tr>
```

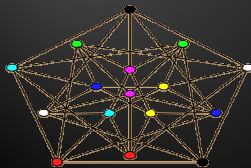
Data and Header Cells

Live Demo



Complete HTML Tables

With Header, Footer and Body



Complete HTML Tables

◆ Table rows split into three semantic sections: header, body and footer

- ◆ `<thead>` denotes table header and contains `<th>` elements, instead of `<td>` elements
- ◆ `<tbody>` denotes collection of table rows that contain the very data
- ◆ `<tfoot>` denotes table footer but comes BEFORE the `<tbody>` tag
- ◆ `<colgroup>` and `<col>` define columns (used to set column widths)

Complete HTML Table: Example

```
<table>
  <colgroup>
    <col style="width:100px" /><col />
  </colgroup>
  <thead>
    <tr><th>Column 1</th><th>Column 2</th></tr>
  </thead>
  <tfoot>
    <tr><td>Footer 1</td><td>Footer 2</td></tr>
  </tfoot>
  <tbody>
    <tr><td>Cell 1.1</td><td>Cell 1.2</td></tr>
    <tr><td>Cell 2.1</td><td>Cell 2.2</td></tr>
  </tbody>
</table>
```

columns

header

th

footer

Last comes the body (data)

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Complete HTML Table: Example (2)

```
<table>
  <colgroup>
    <col style="width:200px" /><col />
  </colgroup>
  <thead>
    <tr><th>Column 1</th><th>Column 2</th></tr>
  </thead>
  <tfoot>
    <tr><td>Footer 1</td><td>Footer 2</td></tr>
  </tfoot>
  <tbody>
    <tr><td>Cell 1.1</td><td>Cell 1.2</td></tr>
    <tr><td>Cell 2.1</td><td>Cell 2.2</td></tr>
  </tbody>
</table>
```

table-full.html

Although the footer is before the data in the code, it is displayed last

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Complete HTML Tables
Live Demo

Nested Tables

Tables in Tables in Tables in Tables...

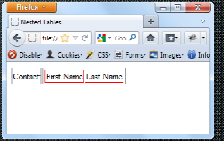


Nested Tables

- Table "cells" (<td>) can contain nested tables (tables within tables):

```
<table>
  <tr>
    <td>Contact:</td>
    <td>
      <table>
        <tr>
          <td>First Name</td>
          <td>Last Name</td>
        </tr>
      </table>
    </td>
  </tr>
</table>
```

nested-tables.html



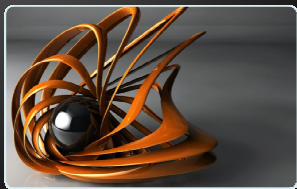
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Nested Tables

Live Demo

Complex Tables

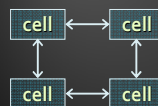
With Padding, Spacing and Stuff



Cell Spacing and Padding

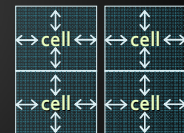
- Tables have two attributes related to space

cellspacing



- Defines the empty space between cells

cellpadding



- Defines the empty space around the cell content

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Cell Spacing and Padding – Example

table-cells.html

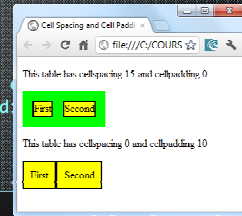
```
<html>
<head><title>Table Cells</title></head>
<body>
<table cellspacing="15" cellpadding="0">
<tr><td>First</td>
<td>Second</td></tr>
</table>
<br/>
<table cellspacing="0" cellpadding="10">
<tr><td>First</td><td>Second</td></tr>
</table>
</body>
</html>
```

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Cell Spacing and Padding – Example (2)

table-cells.html

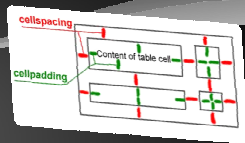
```
<html>
<head><title>Table Cells</title></head>
<body>
<table cellspacing="15" cellpadding="0">
<tr><td>First</td>
<td>Second</td></tr>
</table>
<br/>
<table cellspacing="0" cellpadding="10">
<tr><td>First</td><td>Second</td></tr>
</table>
</body>
</html>
```



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Cell Spacing and Cell Padding

Live Demo



cellpadding="0"

Description	Qty	Price
Orange	10	\$5.00
Apple	10	\$3.00
Pineapple	10	\$3.00
Other	10	\$3.00

cellspacing="0"

Description	Qty	Price
Orange	10	\$5.00
Apple	10	\$3.00
Pineapple	10	\$3.00
Other	10	\$3.00

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50

Row and Column Spans

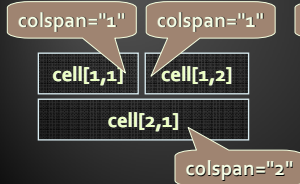
How to Make a Two-Cells Column or Row?



Column and Row Span

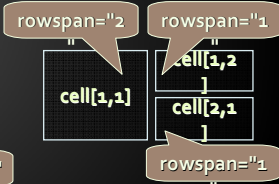
- ◆ Cells have two attributes related to merging

- ◆ colspan



- ◆ Defines how many columns the cell occupies

- ◆ rowspan



- ◆ Defines how many rows the cell occupies